## Fovmaniani Enterprises, Inc.

## Review of Financial Results First Quarter Fiscal 2016

(Updated March 22, 2016 with respect to slides 25, 26 and 27)


Note: All statements in this presentation that are not historical facts should be considered as "Forward-Looking Statements" within the meaning of the "Safe Harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results, performance or achievements of the Company to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements include but are not limited to statements related to the Company's goals and expectations with respect to its financial results for the current or future financial periods, including total revenues and adjusted pretax profits. Although we believe that our plans, intentions and expectations reflected in, or suggested by, such forward-looking statements are reasonable, we can give no assurance that such plans, intentions or expectations will be achieved. By their nature, forward-looking statements: (1) speak only as of the date they are made, (2) are not guarantees of future performance or results and (3) are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict or quantify. Therefore, actual results could differ materially and adversely from those forward-looking statements as a result of a variety of factors. Such risks, uncertainties and other factors include, but are not limited to, (1) changes in general and local economic, industry and business conditions and impacts of the sustained homebuilding downturn; (2) adverse weather and other environmental conditions and natural disasters; (3) levels of indebtedness and restrictions on the Company's operations and activities imposed by the agreements governing the Company's outstanding indebtedness; (4) the Company's sources of liquidity; (5) changes in credit ratings; (6) changes in market conditions and seasonality of the Company's business; (7) the availability and cost of suitable land and improved lots; (8) shortages in, and price fluctuations of, raw materials and labor; (9) regional and local economic factors, including dependency on certain sectors of the economy, and employment levels affecting home prices and sales activity in the markets where the Company builds homes; (10) fluctuations in interest rates and the availability of mortgage financing; (11) changes in tax laws affecting the after-tax costs of owning a home; (12) operations through joint ventures with third parties; (13) government regulation, including regulations concerning development of land, the home building, sales and customer financing processes, tax laws and the environment; (14) product liability litigation, warranty claims and claims made by mortgage investors; (15) levels of competition; (16) availability and terms of financing to the Company; (17) successful identification and integration of acquisitions; (18) significant influence of the Company's controlling stockholders; (19) availability of net operating loss carryforwards; (20) utility shortages and outages or rate fluctuations; (21) geopolitical risks, terrorist acts and other acts of war; (22) increases in cancellations of agreements of sale; (23) loss of key management personnel or failure to attract qualified personnel; (24) information technology failures and data security breaches; (25) legal claims brought against us and not resolved in our favor; and (26) certain risks, uncertainties and other factors described in detail in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended October 31, 2015 and subsequent filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Except as otherwise required by applicable securities laws, we undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, changed circumstances or any other reason.

Enterprises, Inc.

## Solid Net Contract Growth

Net Contracts (\$ value)

Q1 15I

Net Contracts (units)


Q 15

Excluding Joint Ventures

Net Contracts

Net Contracts
(\$ value)
Net Contrac
(\$ value)

Q1 15

(units)


Q2 16

## Growth in Sales Pace Per Community



## Strength in Backlog Suggests

 Further Revenue Growth(\$ in millions)
Including Joint Ventures


## Operating Results



## Significant Improvements



Adjusted Pre-Tax Profit ${ }^{1}$


Q1 15
Q1 16


[^0]Total SG\&A includes homebuilding selling, general and administrative costs and corporate general and administrative costs.

## Gross Margin Trends


(adjusted for sales commissions) (year over year change)


Note: Hovnanian sales commission was $3.4 \%$ in the most recent quarter. Reduced CalAtlantic, KB Home, Lennar, MDC, Meritage, M/I Homes and Taylor Morrison publicly reported results by full $3.4 \%$ because all of their sales commissions are reported in SG\&A. Reduced DR Horton and Toll publicly reported results by $1.7 \%$ because only some of their sales commissions were reported in SG\&A. Beazer reports commission separately and is reduced by $4.1 \%$.
Note: Excluding interest and impairments.
Source: Company SEC filings and press releases as of 03/09/16.

## Spec Homes per Community

- 843 spec homes at 01/31/16, excluding models
- 4.6 average spec homes per community since 1997



## Dollar Amount of Net Contracts Per Month



Number of
Sundays
Mar-14 Mar-15
Apr-14 Apr-15
May-14 May-15
$446 \quad 529$

Monthly Net
Monthly Net
Contracts
$681 \quad 634$
$578 \quad 623$

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##  <br> 



Jun-14 Jun-15
Jul-14 Jul-15

Aug-14
Aug-15



Aug-14 Aug-15
$460 \quad 531$


> Sep-14 Sep-15

Oct-14 Oct-15
$439 \quad 544$


Mar-14
Mar-15




* Hovnanian is shown as if quarter ended December 31, 2015

Excludes unconsolidated joint ventures.

For Six Months Ended December 31, 2015


* Hovnanian is shown as if quarter ended December 31, 2015

Excludes unconsolidated joint ventures.

## Inventory Turns (COGS),



Inventory turns derived by dividing cost of sales, excluding capitalized interest, by the first quarter average homebuilding inventory, excluding inventory not owned and capitalized interest.
Source: Company SEC filings and press releases as of 03/09/16.

## Active Selling Communities

In the trailing twelve months, we opened 102 communities and closed out 84 communities.


## Land Positions by Geographic Segment

January 31, 2016<br>\# Lots<br>Owned

| Segment | Excluding <br> Mothballed Lots | Mothballed <br> Lots | Optioned | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Northeast | 1,221 | 577 | 4,391 | 6,189 |
| Mid-Atlantic | 2,143 | 280 | 2,869 | 5,292 |
| Midwest | 2,523 | 108 | 2,375 | 5,006 |
| Southeast | 1,471 | 362 | 3,719 | 5,552 |
| Southwest | 2,092 | 0 | 4,661 | 6,753 |
| West | 1,839 | 3,635 | 444 | 5,918 |
| Total | 11,289 | 4,962 | 18,459 | 34,710 |

Option deposits as of January 31, 2016 were $\$ 86$ million
$\$ 15$ million invested in pre-development expenses as of January 31, 2016
95\% of options are newly identified lots
Excluding mothballed lots, 84\% of owned and optioned lots are newly identified lots

## Adjusted Hovnanian Stockholders' Equity

Deferred tax asset will shield approximately $\$ 2$ billion of future pretax earnings from federal income taxes which will help accelerate repairing our balance sheet
(\$ in millions)

(\$143)

01/31/2016
(1) Total Hovnanian Stockholders' Deficit of $\$(143)$ million with $\$ 635$ million valuation allowance added back to Stockholders' Equity. The $\$ 635$ million valuation allowance consisted of a $\$ 441$ million federal valuation allowance and a $\$ 194$ million state valuation allowance.
(2) Based on closing price of $\$ 1.76$ on March 8, 2016.

## Liquidity Position and Target



## Debt Maturity Profile



Note: Shown on a calendar year basis, at face value.
${ }^{1}$ Liquidity position is $\$ 150$ million of homebuilding cash (including unrestricted cash and restricted cash collateralizing letters of credit), and $\$ 2$ million of availability under revolving credit facility as of January 31, 2016

## Reiterating Full Year Guidance for 2016

## FY 2016

Gross Margin

Total SG\&A as percentage of Total Revenues

Adjusted Pre Tax Profit ${ }^{(1)}$ (\$ millions)
$16.8 \%$ to $18.0 \%$
9.8\% to 10.2\%
\$40 to \$100

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## Appendix



| Hovnanian Coverage for $2 \%$ and $5 \% 1^{\text {st }}$ | ien N <br> (upda | Due 2021 <br> rch 22, 2016) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (\$ in Thousands) | Oct. 31, 2015 | Jan. 31, 2016 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$50,900 | \$37,000 |
| Mortgaged Inventory | \$140,100 | \$167,300 |
| Pledged equity value of subsidiaries without inventory liens ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$200 | \$100 |
| Total Collateral for 2\% and 5\% First Lien Notes due 2021 | \$191,200 | \$204,400 |
| Plus equity value of subsidiaries with non recourse loans ${ }^{(2)}$ | \$31,700 | \$31,700 |
| Total Adjusted Collateral for 2\% and 5\% First Lien Notes due 2021 | \$222,900 | \$236,100 |
| Principal for 2\% and 5\% First Lien Notes due 2021 | \$195,000 | \$195,000 |
| Adjusted Collateral Ratio | 1.14X | 1.21X |
| Total Adjusted Collateral for 2\% and 5\% First Lien Notes due 2021 | \$222,900 | \$236,100 |
| Plus equity interests in joint ventures ${ }^{(3)}$ | \$57,300 | \$64,700 |
| Total Assets Available for 2\% and 5\% First Lien Notes due 2021 | \$280,200 | \$300,800 |
| Principal for 2\% and 5\% First Lien Notes due 2021 | \$195,000 | \$195,000 |
| Asset Coverage Ratio | 1.44X | 1.54X |
| Assets in Excess of 2\% and 5\% First Lien Notes due 2021 | \$85,200 | \$105,800 |
| (1) Represents book value of inventory owned by guarantor subsidiaries for which mortgages are either not yet filed <br> (2) Represents book value of inventory owned by guarantor subsidiaries less outstanding payable amount of non-r (3) Represents equity in joint ventures owned by guarantor subsidiaries, either directly or indiriectly through owners <br> is not pedsed to $h e c u$, and is ouned by guarantor | or not required to be filed. ourse loans. <br> p of joint venture holding | mpanies: this equity |


| Assets Available to | Unsecured Notes <br> (updated March 22, 2016) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (\$ i T Thusands) | Oct. 31, 2015 | Jan. 31, 2016 |
| Total Assets | \$2,602,298 | \$2,552,740 |
| less Income Tax Receivables | $(\$ 290,279)$ | $(\$ 287,388)$ |
| less Inventory Not Owned | (\$122,225) | $(\$ 338,067)$ |
| less Financial Services Assets | (\$159,981) | (\$193,458) |
| Assets Available to All Notes | \$2,029,813 | \$1,733,827 |
| less non-recourse mortgages | (\$143,863) | $(\$ 128,668)$ |
| less principal for 2\% and 5\% First Lien Notes due 2021 | (\$195,000) | (\$195,000) |
| less principal for $7.25 \%$ 1st Lien and $9.125 \%$ 2nd Lien Notes due 2020 | $(\$ 797,000)$ | $(\$ 797,000)$ |
| Assets available to All Unsecured Notes | \$893,950 | \$613,159 |

## First Quarter Results

- Strong contract backlog coupled with positive sales trends bodes well for expected revenue and profitability growth during 2016
(\$ in millions)
Forwarding-looking indicators

| 1) Net Contracts (\$ value) ${ }^{1}$ | \$629 | \$503 | 25\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2) Net Contracts (units) ${ }^{1}$ | 1,531 | 1,319 | 16\% |
| 3) Communities ${ }^{1}$ | 217 | 199 | 9\% |
| 4) Contracts per Community ${ }^{1}$ | 7.1 | 6.6 | 8\% |
| 5) Backlog (\$ value) ${ }^{1}$ | \$1,288 | \$926 | 39\% |
| 6) Backlog (units) ${ }^{1}$ | 3,014 | 2,399 | 26\% |

## Backward-looking indicators

| 7) Deliveries $^{1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 4 9}$ | $24 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8) Total Revenues | $\$ 576$ | $\$ 446$ | $29 \%$ |  |
| 9) | Homebuilding Gross Margin | $16.6 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | -160 bps |
| 10$)$ Total SG\&A as a Percentage of Total Revenues | $11.1 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | -340 bps |  |
| 11) Adjusted Pre-Tax Loss ${ }^{2}$ | $\mathbf{( \$ 1 . 5 )}$ | $\mathbf{( \$ 1 7 )}$ | - |  |

(1) Excludes unconsolidated joint ventures.
(2) Excluding land related charges.

## Dollar Amount of Net Contracts Per Month



Number of
Sundays
Mar-14 Mar-15
Apr-14 Apr-15

Monthly Ne
Monthy
Contracts
$728 \quad 672$


Mar-14
Mar-15


$\stackrel{\square}{\square}$
$\stackrel{n}{\stackrel{n}{1}}$

$\stackrel{n}{\stackrel{n}{5}}$


| 4 |
| :---: |
| $\stackrel{n}{5}$ |



Aug-14
Aug-15



$\stackrel{\text { H. }}{\dot{\Delta}}$

Jan-15



## Land Positions by Geographic Segment

| January 31, 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Years Supply |  |  |  | Investment in Land (raw land, finished lots and lots under development) (\$ in millions) |
|  |  | Owned |  |  |  |  |
| Segment | TTM <br> Deliveries | Excluding Mothballed Lots | Mothballed Lots | Optioned | Total |  |
| Northeast | 435 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 14.2 | \$197 |
| Mid-Atlantic | 869 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 6.1 | \$116 |
| Midwest | 1,029 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 4.9 | \$59 |
| Southeast | 670 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 8.3 | \$107 |
| Southwest | 2,336 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.9 | \$119 |
| West | 441 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 13.4 | \$142 |
| Total | 5,780 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 6.0 | \$740 |

■ Sold and Unsold homes (including land, land development and WIP)

- Land (raw land, finished lots and land under development)



## \# of Lots

| Northeast (NJ, PA) | 577 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Mid-Atlantic (DE, MD, VA, WV) | 280 |
| Midwest (IL, MN, OH) | 108 |
| Southeast (FL, GA, NC, SC) | 362 |
| Southwest (AZ, TX) | 0 |
| West (CA) | 3,635 |
| Total | 4,962 |

In 29 communities with a book value of $\$ 76$ million net of impairment balance of $\$ 296$ million
Unmothballed approximately 5,100 lots in 84 communities since January 31, 2009

## Owned Lots \% Development Costs Spent

As of January 31, 2016

$>80 \%$ developed


30\%-80\% developed

<30\% developed

## Credit Quality of Homebuyers

First Quarter 2016:

- Average LTV: 83\%
- Average CLTV: 84\%
- ARMs: $8.6 \%$
- FICO Score: 746
- Capture Rate: 76\%


## Fiscal Year 2015:

- Average LTV: 84\%
- Average CLTV: 84\%
- ARMs: 5.5\%
- FICO Score: 744
- Capture Rate: 75\%


## Hovnanian Mortgage Breakdown*



## Payments for Loan Repurchases and Make Whole Requests

As of January 31, 2016 \$ in millions

|  | \$2.6 | \$1.6 | \$1.5 | \$1.0 | \$1.6 | \$0.7 | $\$ 4.9$ | \$0.0 | \$0.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY 2008 | FY 2009 | FY 2010 | FY 2011 | FY 2012 | FY 2013 | FY 2014 | FY 2015 | YTD 2016 |
| Settlements | 28 loans | 28 loans | 17 loans | 29 loans | 10 loans | 18 loans ${ }^{(1)}$ | 108 loans | 1 loan | 0 loans |
| Repurchase Inquires | 45 loans | 41 loans | 98 loans | 39 loans | 66 loans | 58 loans | 78 loans | 2 loans | 0 loans |

- As of January 31, 2016, reserve for loan repurchases and make whole requests was $\$ 8.0$ million. ${ }^{(1)} 13$ of 18 loans were small second lien repurchases.
Note: All of these losses had been adequately reserved for in prior periods.



## Hovnanian Houston Operations

- Houston Exposure as of January 31, 2016

|  | Houston as a \% of Company Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| TTM Home Sale Revenues | $16 \%$ |
| Homebuilding Inventory | $11 \%$ |

- Houston Lot Position as of January 31, 2016

|  |  | Months Supply |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Houston <br> \# Lots | Houston | Company Average(1) |
| Owned Lots | 1,314 | 13 | 26 |
| Optioned Lots | 1,746 | 18 | 44 |
| Total Lots | 3,060 | 31 | 70 |

- Option Deposit
- Houston $\$ 3,000$ per lot vs. Company Average $\$ 5,000$ per lot

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[^0]:    (1) Includes $\$ 15.2$ million of benefit due to a substantial reduction in our construction defect reserve based on our annual actuarial study.

